

## DESCRIPTIVE ANALYSES

### Case Characteristics (n = 5,198)

#### Judicial Referral Source

Table 1

Referral Source	Frequency	Valid Percent
Dependency	2687	57.1
Domestic Violence	1219	25.9
Dissolution of Marriage	581	12.4
Never Married/Paternity	130	2.8
Other	87	1.8
Total	4704	100.0
Missing	494	
Total	5198	

#### Reason for Referral

Table 2

Referral Reason	Frequency	Valid Percent
Child abuse/neglect	956	19.9
Parental substance abuse	826	17.2
Domestic Violence	2534	52.7
Parental Mental Health Issues	149	3.1
Other parental misconduct	80	1.7
Other	260	5.4
Total	4805	100.0
Missing	393	
Total	5198	

## Primary Service Requested & Provided

Table 3

<b>Primary Service Requested</b>	Frequency	Valid Percent
Supervised Visitation	4820	92.9
Monitored Exchange	367	7.1
Total	5187	100.0
Missing	11	
Total	5198	

## Person Providing the Service

Table 4

<b>Person Providing Service</b>	Frequency	Valid Percent
Intern	31	.6
Paid Staff	4606	90.5
Volunteer	452	8.9
Total	5089	100.0
Missing	109	
Total	5198	

## **Child Characteristics (n = 8,738)**

### **Child Age**

*Table 5*

<b>Child Age</b>	Frequency	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Birth-3	1346	15.8	15.8
4-6	2273	26.6	42.4
7-9	1890	22.1	64.5
10-12	1381	16.2	80.7
13-15	1004	11.8	92.4
16+	645	7.6	100.0
Total	8539	100.0	
Missing	199		
Total	8738		

### **Child Race/Ethnicity**

*Table 6*

<b>Child Race</b>	Frequency	Valid Percent
Black/African American	1674	21.2
Hispanic	986	12.5
White	4970	62.8
Other	282	3.6
Total	7912	100.0
Missing	826	
Total	8738	

## Child Gender

Table 7

Child Gender	Frequency	Valid Percent
Male	4084	50.7
Female	3973	49.3
Total	8057	100.0
Missing/Unknown	681	
Total	8738	

## Visitor Characteristics (n = 5,198)

### Visitor Gender

Table 8

Visitor Gender	Frequency	Valid Percent
Male	2601	50.0
Female	2530	48.7
Total	5131	100.0
Missing	67	
Total	5198	

### Visitor Race/Ethnicity

Table 9

Visitor Race/Ethnicity	Frequency	Valid Percent
Black/African American	912	18.5
Hispanic	696	14.1
White	3331	67.4
Total	4939	100.0
Missing	259	
Total	5198	

## Visitor Relationship to Child

*Table 10*

Visitor Relationship to Child	Frequency	Valid Percent
Grandparent	82	1.6
Parent	5,082	97.7
Sibling	11	.2
Other Family Member	11	.2
Other	12	.2
Total	5198	100.0

## Visitor Circuit of Residence

*Table 11*

Visitor Residence by Judicial Circuit	Frequency	Valid Percent
1	310	6.4
2	51	1.1
3	49	1.0
4	701	14.6
5	735	15.3
6	227	4.7
7	20	.4
8	159	3.3
9	578	12.0
10	85	1.8
11	365	7.6
12	352	7.3
13	326	6.8
14	123	2.6
15	209	4.3
17	359	7.5
18	32	.7
19	36	.7
20	97	2.0
Total	4814	100.0
Missing	384	
Total	5198	

## **Custodian Characteristics (n = 5,198)**

### **Custodian Gender**

*Table 12*

<b>Custodian Gender</b>	Frequency	Valid Percent
Male	1249	24.5
Female	3854	75.5
Total	5103	100.0
Missing	95	
Total	5198	

### **Custodian Race/Ethnicity**

*Table 13*

<b>Custodian Race/Ethnicity</b>	Frequency	Valid Percent
Black/African American	524	10.5
Hispanic	846	16.9
White	3518	70.3
Other	115	2.3
Total	5003	100.0
Missing	195	
Total	5198	

### **Custodian Relationship to Child**

*Table 14*

<b>Custodian relationship</b>	Frequency	Percent
Grandparent	365	7.0
Parent	4252	81.8
Sibling	6	.1
Other Family Member	170	3.3
Other	405	7.8
Total	5198	100.0

## Custodian Circuit of Residence

*Table 15*

Custodian Residence by Judicial Circuit	Frequency	Valid Percent
1	435	8.6
2	57	1.1
3	61	1.2
4	319	6.3
5	888	17.5
6	313	6.2
7	9	.2
8	135	2.7
9	571	11.3
10	152	3.0
11	510	10.1
12	609	12.0
13	332	6.6
14	26	.5
15	180	3.6
16	1	.0
17	260	5.1
18	11	.2
19	45	.9
20	154	3.0
Total	5068	100.0
Missing	130	
Total	5198	

## BIVARIATE ANALYSES (Denise, leave in shading!)

### Child Race/Ethnicity by Referral Source

	Cases					
	Valid		Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
<b>Child Race by Referral Source</b>	4239	81.6%	959	18.4%	5198	100.0%

Table 16

			Referral Source				Total
			Dependency Case	Domestic Violence Injunction Case	Dissolution of Marriage/ Modification	Other	
<b>Child Race</b>	Black/African American	Count	518	180	73	33	804
		Expected Count	460.3	206.5	100.3	36.8	804.0
		% within Child Race	64.4%	22.4%	9.1%	4.1%	100.0%
		% within Referral Source	21.3%	16.5%	13.8%	17.0%	19.0%
		% of Total	12.2%	4.2%	1.7%	.8%	19.0%
	Hispanic	Count	211	209	83	50	553
		Expected Count	316.6	142.1	69.0	25.3	553.0
		% within Child Race	38.2%	37.8%	15.0%	9.0%	100.0%
		% within Referral Source	8.7%	19.2%	15.7%	25.8%	13.0%
		% of Total	5.0%	4.9%	2.0%	1.2%	13.0%
	White	Count	1618	671	353	103	2745
		Expected Count	1571.6	705.2	342.6	125.6	2745.0
		% within Child Race	58.9%	24.4%	12.9%	3.8%	100.0%
		% within Referral Source	66.7%	61.6%	66.7%	53.1%	64.8%
		% of Total	38.2%	15.8%	8.3%	2.4%	64.8%
	Other	Count	80	29	20	8	137
		Expected Count	78.4	35.2	17.1	6.3	137.0
		% within Child Race	58.4%	21.2%	14.6%	5.8%	100.0%
		% within Referral Source	3.3%	2.7%	3.8%	4.1%	3.2%
		% of Total	1.9%	.7%	.5%	.2%	3.2%
Total	Count	2427	1089	529	194	4239	
	Expected Count	2427.0	1089.0	529.0	194.0	4239.0	
	% within Child Race	57.3%	25.7%	12.5%	4.6%	100.0%	
	% within Referral Source	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	57.3%	25.7%	12.5%	4.6%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	121.681(a)	9	.000
Likelihood Ratio	117.784	9	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	.119	1	.730
N of Valid Cases	4239		

0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 6.27.

### Visitor Gender by Referral Source

	Cases					
	Valid		Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Visitor Gender by Referral Source	4648	89.4%	550	10.6%	5198	100.0%

Table 17

			Referral Source				Total
			Dependency Case	Domestic Violence Injunction Case	Dissolution of Marriage/Modification	Other	
<b>Visitor Gender</b>	Male	Count	1130	777	321	133	2361
		Expected Count	1353.2	614.6	286.0	107.2	2361.0
		% within Visitor Gender	47.9%	32.9%	13.6%	5.6%	100.0%
		% within Referral Source	42.4%	64.2%	57.0%	63.0%	50.8%
		% of Total	24.3%	16.7%	6.9%	2.9%	50.8%
	Female	Count	1534	433	242	78	2287
		Expected Count	1310.8	595.4	277.0	103.8	2287.0
		% within Visitor Gender	67.1%	18.9%	10.6%	3.4%	100.0%
		% within Referral Source	57.6%	35.8%	43.0%	37.0%	49.2%
		% of Total	33.0%	9.3%	5.2%	1.7%	49.2%
Total	Count	2664	1210	563	211	4648	
	Expected Count	2664.0	1210.0	563.0	211.0	4648.0	
	% within Visitor Gender	57.3%	26.0%	12.1%	4.5%	100.0%	
	% within Referral Source	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	57.3%	26.0%	12.1%	4.5%	100.0%	

### Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	183.356(a)	3	.000
Likelihood Ratio	185.112	3	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	72.595	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	4648		

0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 103.82.

### Custodian Race/Ethnicity by Referral Source

	Cases					
	Valid		Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
<b>Custodian Race by Referral Source</b>	4533	87.2%	665	12.8%	5198	100.0%

*Table 18*

			Referral Source				Total
			Dependency Case	Domestic Violence Injunction Case	Dissolution of Marriage/Modification	Other	
<b>Custodian Race</b>	Black/African American	Count	268	135	50	17	470
		Expected Count	268.1	122.6	58.3	21.0	470.0
		% within Custodian Race	57.0%	28.7%	10.6%	3.6%	100.0%
		% within Referral Source	10.4%	11.4%	8.9%	8.4%	10.4%
	Hispanic	% of Total	5.9%	3.0%	1.1%	.4%	10.4%
		Count	345	270	94	56	765
		Expected Count	436.4	199.5	94.8	34.3	765.0
		% within Custodian Race	45.1%	35.3%	12.3%	7.3%	100.0%
	White	% within Referral Source	13.3%	22.8%	16.7%	27.6%	16.9%
		% of Total	7.6%	6.0%	2.1%	1.2%	16.9%
		Count	1900	760	407	123	3190
		Expected Count	1819.8	831.8	395.5	142.9	3190.0
	Other	% within Custodian Race	59.6%	23.8%	12.8%	3.9%	100.0%
		% within Referral Source	73.5%	64.3%	72.4%	60.6%	70.4%
		% of Total	41.9%	16.8%	9.0%	2.7%	70.4%
		Count	73	17	11	7	108
Total	Expected Count	61.6	28.2	13.4	4.8	108.0	
	% within Custodian Race	67.6%	15.7%	10.2%	6.5%	100.0%	
	% within Referral Source	2.8%	1.4%	2.0%	3.4%	2.4%	
	% of Total	1.6%	.4%	.2%	.2%	2.4%	
Total	Count	2586	1182	562	203	4533	
	Expected Count	2586.0	1182.0	562.0	203.0	4533.0	
	% within Custodian Race	57.0%	26.1%	12.4%	4.5%	100.0%	
	% within Referral Source	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	57.0%	26.1%	12.4%	4.5%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	81.851(a)	9	.000
Likelihood Ratio	79.471	9	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	5.475	1	.019
N of Valid Cases	4533		

1 cell (6.3%) has an expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 4.84. However, the category with less than expected is the "other" category. The present study only draws conclusions from cells in which the expected count is higher than 5.

**Visitor Race/Ethnicity by Referral Source**

	Cases					
	Valid		Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
<b>Visitor Race by Referral Source</b>	4482	86.2%	716	13.8%	5198	100.0%

Table 19

			Referral Source				Total
			Dependency Case	Domestic Violence Injunction Case	Dissolution of Marriage/ Modification	Other	
<b>Visitor Race</b>	Black/African American	Count	521	189	79	33	822
		Expected Count	468.6	213.5	102.3	37.6	822.0
		% within Visitor Race	63.4%	23.0%	9.6%	4.0%	100.0%
		% within Referral Source	20.4%	16.2%	14.2%	16.1%	18.3%
		% of Total	11.6%	4.2%	1.8%	.7%	18.3%
	Hispanic	Count	244	236	93	50	623
		Expected Count	355.1	161.8	77.6	28.5	623.0
		% within Visitor Race	39.2%	37.9%	14.9%	8.0%	100.0%
		% within Referral Source	9.5%	20.3%	16.7%	24.4%	13.9%
		% of Total	5.4%	5.3%	2.1%	1.1%	13.9%
	White	Count	1790	739	386	122	3037
		Expected Count	1731.3	788.7	378.1	138.9	3037.0
		% within Visitor Race	58.9%	24.3%	12.7%	4.0%	100.0%
		% within Referral Source	70.1%	63.5%	69.2%	59.5%	67.8%
		% of Total	39.9%	16.5%	8.6%	2.7%	67.8%
Total		Count	2555	1164	558	205	4482
		Expected Count	2555.0	1164.0	558.0	205.0	4482.0
		% within Visitor Race	57.0%	26.0%	12.4%	4.6%	100.0%
		% within Referral Source	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	57.0%	26.0%	12.4%	4.6%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	110.021(a)	6	.000
Likelihood Ratio	107.419	6	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	.271	1	.603
N of Valid Cases	4482		

0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 28.50.

## Custodian Gender by Referral Source

	Cases					
	Valid		Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
<b>Custodian Gender by Referral Source</b>	4620	88.9%	578	11.1%	5198	100.0%

*Table20*

			Referral Source				Total
			Dependency Case	Domestic Violence Injunction Case	Dissolution of Marriage / Modification	Other	
<b>Custodian Gender</b>	Male	Count	674	253	172	47	1146
		Expected Count	651.4	299.9	141.9	52.8	1146.0
		% within Custodian Gender	58.8%	22.1%	15.0%	4.1%	100.0%
		% within Referral Source	25.7%	20.9%	30.1%	22.1%	24.8%
		% of Total	14.6%	5.5%	3.7%	1.0%	24.8%
	Female	Count	1952	956	400	166	3474
		Expected Count	1974.6	909.1	430.1	160.2	3474.0
		% within Custodian Gender	56.2%	27.5%	11.5%	4.8%	100.0%
		% within Referral Source	74.3%	79.1%	69.9%	77.9%	75.2%
		% of Total	42.3%	20.7%	8.7%	3.6%	75.2%
Total	Count	2626	1209	572	213	4620	
	Expected Count	2626.0	1209.0	572.0	213.0	4620.0	
	% within Custodian Gender	56.8%	26.2%	12.4%	4.6%	100.0%	
	% within Referral Source	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	56.8%	26.2%	12.4%	4.6%	100.0%	

### Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	20.153(a)	3	.000
Likelihood Ratio	20.184	3	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	.303	1	.582
N of Valid Cases	4620		

0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 52.84.